## Exhibit 6C

July 22, 2014 K. Orr Deposition Transcript

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1	KEVYN ORR, VOLUME 2	1	KEVYN ORR, VOLUME 2
2	IN THE UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT	2	STEPHEN C. HACKNEY, ESQ.
3	FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN	3	Kirkland & Ellis, LLP
4		4	300 North Lasalle Street
5		5	Chicago, Illinois 60654
6		6	Appearing on behalf of Syncora.
7	In Re: ) Chapter 9	7	
8		8	
9	CITY of DETROIT, MICHIGAN, ) Case No. 13-53846	9	
10	Dallace Valley Class Bloods	10	JEFFREY BEELAERT, ESQ.
11	Debtor. ) Hon. Steven Rhodes	11	Sidley Austin, LLP
12		12	1501 K Street, N.W.
13	VOLUME 2	13	Washington, D.C. 20005
14	VOLUME 2	14 15	Appearing on behalf of National Public Financing.
15	The Widesterned Demonstrate of MENAN ODD		
16 17	The Videotaped Deposition of KEVYN ORR,	16 17	
18	in his personal capacity and as Rule 30(b)(6) witness, Taken at 2 Woodward Avenue,	18	EDNEST I ESSAD ID ESO
19	Detroit, Michigan,	19	ERNEST J. ESSAD, JR., ESQ. Williams, Williams, Rattner & Plunkett, P.C.
20	Commencing at 9:10 a.m.,	20	380 North Old Woodward Avenue, Suite 300
21	Tuesday, July 22, 2014,	21	Birmingham, Michigan 48009
22	Before Leisa M. Pastor, CSR-3500, RPR, CRR.	22	Appearing on behalf of Financial Guaranty Insurance
23	before Leisa W. Fastor, CSK-3300, Kr K, CKK.	23	Company.
24		24	company.
25		25	
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1		1	KEVYN ORR, VOLUME 2
1 2	KEVYN ORR, VOLUME 2	2	ALFREDO R. PEREZ, ESQ.
3	APPEARANCES:	3	Weil, Gotshal & Manges, LLP
4	GREGORY M. SHUMAKER, ESQ.,	4	700 Louisiana Street, Suite 1700
5	DAN T. MOSS, ESQ.	5	Houston, Texas 77002
6	Jones Day	6	Appearing on behalf of Financial Guaranty Insurance
7	51 Louisiana Avenue, N.W.	7	Company.
8	Washington, D.C. 20001	8	. ,
9	Appearing on behalf of the Debtor.	9	
10	. франия от тольный от	10	
11		11	LISA SCHAPIRA, ESQ.
12		12	Chadbourne & Parke, LLP
13		13	30 Rockefeller Plaza
14	ROBERT HERTZBERG, ESQ.	14	New York, New York 10112
15	Pepper Hamilton, LLP	15	Appearing on behalf of Assured Guaranty Municipal
16	4000 Town Center, Suite 1800	16	Corporation.
17	Southfield, Michigan 48075	17	
18	Appearing on behalf of Debtor.	18	
19		19	
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Page 200 Page 198 1 KEVYN ORR, VOLUME 2 **KEVYN ORR, VOLUME 2** 2 2 isn't that correct? cramdown. We certainly wanted people that were going 3 3 A. I believe that's correct. to be impacted and severely affected by this process 4 to have some level of buy-in for -- for the future of Q. Now, you understand that one of the complexities of 5 the case has been that the retirees are -- are kind of 5 the City and for their interests, I don't want to give 6 6 disbursed out there in the world, and as a practical the impression that we were merely looking at it from matter you've typically been dealing either with a technical perspective, there is a human dimension 8 8 retiree associations, retirement trusts, or the here that we were very concerned about, too. 9 official committee of retirees when it came to 9 Q. But as of the first plan the reason you were so 10 10 negotiating plan treatment; is that a fair statement? focused and in terms of saying it was crucial to reach 11 A. Yes. I think it's a fair statement to say we tried to 11 agreement, at least as we're talking about retirees, 12 deal with representative organizations as opposed to 12 it was because you knew that you couldn't cram them 13 individual retirees. 13 down at the proposed plan levels, correct? 14 14 A. I knew that we could not cram them down at proposed Q. The general strategy was you deal with the 15 15 representative organizations and if you can strike plan levels, but I think there are plenty of 16 agreements with them, the hope is that they'll then 16 statements out there by me importuning the retirees to 17 17 support the plan for a number of other reasons, as recommend approval of the plan and the retirees will 18 -- will vote consistently with that recommendation, 18 19 19 Q. And why couldn't -- why did you believe you couldn't 20 20 cram them down at the proposed plan levels in the A. Yes, I think that's fair. 21 21 Q. Now, as of February 21st, 2014, you had just over 22 seven months left on your term; isn't that correct? 22 A. Well, I didn't know if we could get in consultant -- I 23 A. Yes, I think that's fair. 23 won't into discussions we had with counsel, but we 24 Q. Okay. And you said in the press at the time of the 24 were concerned that we might not be able to meet some 25 25 first plan that it was quote/unquote crucial that the of the requirements in the code but also here again, Page 199 Page 201 1 KEVYN ORR, VOLUME 2 **KEVYN ORR, VOLUME 2** 2 City reach an agreement with its creditors, correct? wanted to be sure that we addressed the human 3 3 A. Yes, I believe I said that. dimension. 4 4 Q. And in particular, you were referring to the Q. And you didn't have -- is it -- are you referring to 5 5 pensioners, correct? the fact that as of the first plan, you didn't even 6 6 A. I was referring to everyone. have an impaired assenting class? 7 7 Q. Okay. And you also said at that time: "We really do A. I think it's fair to say that we did not have -- well. 8 not have time for a lot of acrimony and litigation." 8 when was the date? 9 9 O. Feb 21, 2014. Isn't that correct? 10 10 A. I don't know if that's true because I don't recall the A. Yes, I probably said that. 11 Q. Okay. Now, you said that it was crucial that the City 11 dates that we may have reached agreements with the 12 12 reach agreement with its creditors in part because financial creditors 13 13 Q. And when you're talking about the human dimension, time was short on your tenure as emergency manager, 14 14 what are you talking about there? 15 A. I suppose you could say in part, but it was also that 15 A. Very simply, and I think I've said this before, the --16 16 the City needed to get out of a space that it had been the pensioners are people many of whom are in their 17 in effectively for almost two years, that we needed to 17 sixties, seventies, and eighties and don't have an 18 get to revitalization, and I said a bunch of other 18 option. They have worked for the City, most of them 19 19 things during that time about how important it was to have done nothing wrong. They are -- the covenant 20 get out of this space. 20 that the City had with its employees and retirees was 21 Q. And wasn't it also crucial that the retirees agree to 21 that if they perform work for the City that upon their 22 22 the first plan you proposed because you knew you retirement they'd be taken care of for the rest of couldn't cram them down at the proposed pension cut 23 23 their natural life, that some of this came as quite a 24 levels if they didn't agree? 24 shock to them because they had planned their affairs 25 A. There were other reasons, not just the issue regarding accordingly. Many of them, like my own family member

Page 204 Page 202 1 **KEVYN ORR, VOLUME 2 KEVYN ORR, VOLUME 2** 2 2 or grandmother, wouldn't have options of going back contribution from third parties, meaning the 3 3 into the job market to supplement income or make up foundations, the benefactors and others. We were 4 looking, we had been admonished I believe by the cour for some of the cuts and that there were -- there was 5 a real-world dimension impact to the people that were 5 on several occasions to be compassionate in our 6 6 treatment of individuals and retirees. And unlike going to be affected by these cuts. 7 Q. Putting aside the human dimension, if you'd had an financial creditors, the GRS and PFRS unlike some 8 8 impaired assenting class do you believe that you could financial creditors actually had assets in their 9 have crammed down the first plan on the pensioners? 9 pension fund, so there was an existing basis by which 10 10 MR. SHUMAKER: Object to the form. those assets would allow for a higher rate of recovery 11 A. Yeah, I don't know, I'd have to consult with my 11 ab initio, that is, from the start, as opposed to the 12 attorneys. 12 financial creditors to whom we owed money but did no 13 BY MR. HACKNEY: 13 have a cache of money available to pay them. 14 14 Q. So there -- let me break down what I heard. You tell Q. Okay, and I mean back at the time. Did you believe 15 15 you could or could not? me if I got it right. 16 A. To be honest with you Mr. Hartley (sic), I don't -- I 16 A. Mm-hmm. 17 don't -- I don't really recall. I don't really recall 17 Q. I heard that the basis for the decision to 18 18 that being the crux of the discussion, but it might discriminate in the first plan was in part the 19 19 have been true. compassion for retirees, but it was also in part the 20 20 fact that there were assets in the retirement systems? Q. Okay. You may have thought you could cram them down, 21 you may have thought you couldn't, you just don't 21 22 22 Q. Okay, anything other than those two things? know? 23 23 A. No, as I said, there are a number of other factors in A. I just don't remember. 24 24 Q. Okay. You previously called me Hartley -trying to incentivize a workforce, in trying to keep 25 25 the covenant that the City made, a number of other A. Did I call you Hartley? Page 203 Page 205 1 **KEVYN ORR, VOLUME 2 KEVYN ORR, VOLUME 2** Q. There is something in your brain --2 factors, but generally those are the ones that seem to 2 3 A. No, I --3 be driving a sort of the treatment of those classes. 4 4 Q. -- that says Hartley when you see me. Q. Okay, so I heard compassion, the fact that assets 5 5 A. This is going to be surprising, I have a friend named exist in the retirement trust, trying to incentivize 6 6 Hartley, and he reminds me of you. City workers. Anything else that justified that level 7 7 Q. And he's like a handsome, suave guy? of discrimination? 8 A. Let's not get carried away. 8 A. There may have been other things that I said in terms 9 9 Q. Now, you did understand that the February 21st plan of of the level of different treatment, you call 10 10 adjustment still discriminated in favor of retirees as discrimination. That was reported out in the first 11 compared to COPs holders in terms of their respective 11 plan, but generally speaking, the principal driving 12 recoveries, correct? 12 force was that the retirement systems had assets in 13 13 them and we were trying to bring levels down below to A. Yes, I understand that there were -- there were a lot 14 of reports and the financial community was taking the 14 the predictable funding level verse -- based upon the 15 position that there was discrimination in the plan. 15 unfunded actuarial liability of those funds. You 16 16 start with a cache of money in those funds that are Q. But there was objectively discrimination in that first 17 17 available conceivably to pay pensions if you are able plan, correct? 18 18 to adjust the payment levels, whereas with financial A. There was a higher percentage recovery relative to 19 19 some of the financial creditors. creditors, we didn't have a cache of money available 20 Q. And you were aware of that discrimination at the time 20 to them. We're paying them out of existing City cash 21 21 you proposed that plan, correct? flow going forward. 22 2.2 Q. But you understand that the amount of assets in the A. Yes. pension systems, the difference between the amount of 23 23 Q. And what was your basis for the level of 24 24 assets and what is needed to fully fund pensions is discrimination you proposed in the February 21st plan? 25 called the UAAL? A. Well, I believe at that point, we were looking at some

Page 230 Page 232 1 **KEVYN ORR, VOLUME 2** KEVYN ORR, VOLUME 2 2 2 information that you relied upon with respect to this amount of pensions that thousands of pensioners have, 3 3 first ground which are assets held in the trust that which have been provided to me by professionals. So it's not just summary information, it's actually you relied on either financial information from the 5 trusts about their assets or expert analysis relating 5 sometimes raw data discussions with -- with my 6 6 advisors, including attorneys, as well as discussions to appropriate discount and other actuarial rates to 7 with representatives including depositions of the -be applied to those assets and liabilities? 8 8 A. Yes, I relied on things other than my own analysis of the -- some of whom are here today, representatives 9 from professionals who do this. 9 of the various funds. 10 10 Q. But did I accurately describe kind of the body of Q. The financial data that you relied upon, though, was 11 11 information? the -- was limited to the size of their pensions, 12 12 A. Yeah, you did. Yes, you did. whether it was aggregate or individual pensions, 13 Q. Okay. Now, with respect to the human dimension that 13 right? 14 14 A. No. we talked about, with respect to the classes 10 and 15 15 11, what type of information did you rely upon in Q. You didn't review personal financial information of 16 connection with that judgment? 16 any of the retirees, did you? 17 17 A. No, we didn't review -- I didn't review financial A. Well, I think some of the information we just 18 18 discussed is captured within that, as well as the statements of retirees but I did review reports as 19 19 representatives on the art -- on the retiree indexed by account number on the pensions of 20 committee, the pension boards, as well, as well as 20 individual retirees. 21 individual meetings with individual employees and 21 22 22 A. Yeah. I did review things like that. pensioners who recount their stories in detail, as 23 23 Q. I'm trying to say that when it came to the financial well as statements made in court by the court itself information you considered, it related to the size of 24 24 as well as others. I listened to the September 19th, 25 25 2013 tape of the meeting of creditors. I listened to the pensions, correct? Page 231 Page 233 **KEVYN ORR, VOLUME 2** KEVYN ORR, VOLUME 2 2 the blog of last -- was it last Monday or Tuesday's 2 A. As opposed to the personal financial situation of each 3 3 objectors meeting, general objectors meeting as well individual pensioner? as far as the impact, and from time to time obviously 4 O. Right. 5 5 A. No, I have seen no information like that. I meet people on the street as well as hear their 6 6 accounts and press reports. Q. And you haven't seen that in the aggregate, either, 7 7 Q. Is it fair to describe this body of information as. correct? 8 you know, oral testimonies to you about the personal 8 A. Well, let's be careful with aggregate. I mean, you 9 9 hardship people will endure if there are -- if steeper know, 14,000 approximately pensioners live within the 10 10 cuts are imposed? City of Detroit and/or Wayne County, I believe, so a 11 A. Yeah, I think it's fair to say oral testimony as well 11 significant percentage live here, and when you look at 12 as, as I said, the actual analyses that are provided 12 aggregate demographic data, you know, 40 percent of 13 that, for instance, will tell you that general 13 our residents live at or below the poverty line per 14 retirement system employees get an average of 19,400 14 capita GDP, all of this, I have reviewed aggregate 15 approximately in their pension, whereas PFRS may be in 15 data, U.S. Census Bureau --16 the neighborhood of the mid-thirties. So it's 16 Q. But this is stuff -- sorry to interrupt you. 17 actually analyses as well as oral testimony, oral 17 A. Yeah. 18 statements, written statements, and press reports. 18 Q. This is stuff that relates generally to the 19 19 population? Q. Okay. So you relied on aggregate financial data about 20 the approximate average size of pensions as well as 20 A. Right. 21 oral testimonies to you about how steeper cuts would 21 Q. It's not specific data to the retirees? 22 22 impose personal hardship on the pensioners? A. No, but there was aggregate data that I did review 23 23 regarding retirees as a group but not their personal A. Yeah, the approximate average size -- you know. 24 included in this documentation for instance, I've 24 financial information. 25 reviewed rolls of information regarding the actual 25 Q. Right, the aggregate data on the retirees was with

Page 234 Page 236 1 KEVYN ORR, VOLUME 2 KEVYN ORR, VOLUME 2 2 2 respect to their mean pensions. holders, you identified was the City's covenant. 3 3 A. No, it was also with probable -- it wasn't just A. Yes. pensions, it also -- there was aggregate data 4 Q. And I took that to mean the fact that the City had a 5 regarding healthcare, there's aggregate data regarding 5 contractual obligation to pay these people? 6 an alternative savings fund recoupment. So I know 6 A. Right, and what I'm trying to relay to you is it's not you're focusing principally on pensions, but I looked 7 just a fact that the City had a contractual 8 8 at a number of data as a composite of what the impact obligation; it is the commitment and reliance on that 9 would be to these pensioners from a human dimension. 9 commitment behind that contractual obligation that 10 10 Q. Okay, and evaluating the personal hardship they would various City employees and retirees will come and 11 11 suffer? express to me in very real terms what this means to 12 A. Correct. 12 13 Q. Okay. And that was -- was that one of the most 13 O. Lsee 14 important things that drove you in connection with 14 A. And so the covenant is not just a technical document, 15 15 this decision? It seems like it's moved you. it is also an expectation, a reliance, a commitment 16 A. Well, I don't know if it's one of the most important, 16 the City has made, and employees and retirees express 17 but it -- all of them are important, the amount of 17 it to me in very -- sometimes very candid terms. 18 18 money, the Grand Bargain, the -- the grantors have Q. I see. What you're saying is you relied not only the 19 19 given us \$866 million we didn't have seven months ago existence of the legal obligation to pay but also 20 20 testimonies you got from people that they had relied so that's pretty important. 21 The human dimension certainly is something 21 on that? 22 that you have to take into account. These are real 22 A. Yes. 2.3 people with real consequences. So all of it's fairly 23 Q. And isn't it fair to say that this is another element 24 important to me. 24 of the human dimension, which is the unfairness of 25 Q. Okay. Now, you -- the third thing you talked about 25 cutting the pensions of people who relied on the Page 235 Page 237 1 KEVYN ORR, VOLUME 2 1 KEVYN ORR, VOLUME 2 2 was the City's covenant, which I understood you to City's covenant in making decisions about how to 3 mean the City's promise that it would pay these people 3 allocate their work time? 4 4 their pensions? A. You could say that. 5 5 A. Yes. Q. And then the last issue that you identified was the 6 Q. And I take it from that the information you would have 6 invalidity of the COPs; do you remember that? 7 7 relied upon was just the contract saying that folks A. Yes. 8 were entitled to these pensions? 8 Q. And that was something that you factored into your 9 A. No, you know, we -- I also had access -- you know, I 9 decision in terms of paying the COPs less than classes 10 talked with some City employees, for instance, who 10 10 and 11, correct? 11 currently work for the City, Gary Brown, who is a 11 A. Yes. 12 retired Detroit police officer but is on a personal 12 Q. And I take it you relied upon legal analysis from your 13 13 service contract here in the City now, PSC, and I counsel about the potential invalidity of the COPs, 14 talked to him about the historical commitments that 14 correct? 15 the City has made, he's a lifetime resident, been here 15 16 16 a long time. Chief Craig, who was born here, for Q. And I know that there had been a lawsuit filed prior 17 instance, and his parents have been in the City, I 17 to the time of the current plan being filed, but I 18 talked to him. I talked to individuals. 18 assume that if I asked you questions about what your 19 19 So it's not just an analysis of, say, raw attorneys had advised you with respect to the 20 20 invalidity of the COPs you'll invoke the data. I mean, I have communications with people on 21 staff here in the City who will ask me if they can 21 attorney-client privilege and decline to answer? 22 22 come in and talk to me, and I'll listen to them. A. Yes. 23 23 Q. I guess what I meant here is one of the factors you Q. Okay, so I hope we can stipulate that if I ask a bunch 24 24 identified as -- as informing your judgment with of questions about how the COPs analysis factored into 25 25 respect to what to pay classes 10 and 11 versus COPs the decision that the attorney-client privilege will